

# Contents

Preface	6	Transesophageal echocardiography	87
Abbreviations	7	Three-dimensional echocardiography	87
		References	88
<b>Section 1</b>	<b>Introduction and normal reference information</b>	<b>Section 2</b>	<b>Clinical manifestations and management of cardiovascular problems</b>
	9		91
<b>1</b>	<b>The normal cardiovascular system</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Murmurs and abnormal heart sounds</b>
	The heart		Overview
	The circulation		Cardiac murmurs
	References		Abnormal transient sounds
<b>2</b>	<b>The cardiovascular examination</b>		Approach to the patient with a murmur or abnormal heart sounds
	General considerations		References
	The cardiovascular examination	<b>7</b>	<b>Cardiomegaly</b>
	References		Overview
<b>3</b>	<b>Overview of cardiac radiography</b>		Pathophysiology
	General principles		Approach to the patient with cardiomegaly
	Evaluation of the heart		References
	Evaluation of intrathoracic blood vessels	<b>8</b>	<b>Cough</b>
	Evaluation of pulmonary parenchyma		Overview
	Evaluation of the pleural space		Pathophysiology
	References		Approach to the coughing patient
<b>4</b>	<b>Overview of electrocardiography</b>		References
	General principles	<b>9</b>	<b>Respiratory difficulty</b>
	Cardiac rhythm assessment		Overview
	Mean electrical axis		Pathophysiology
	Cardiac chamber enlargement		Approach to the patient with respiratory difficulty
	Other ECG abnormalities and considerations		References
	Ambulatory ECG	<b>10</b>	<b>Jugular vein distension or pulsations</b>
	References		Overview
<b>5</b>	<b>Overview of echocardiography</b>		Pathophysiology
	General principles		Approach to the patient with jugular vein distension/pulsations
	The echocardiographic examination		References
	Two-dimensional echocardiography		
	M-mode echocardiography		
	Doppler echocardiography		

<b>11</b>	<b>Abdominal distension</b>	121	tachyarrhythmias	206
	Overview	121	Management of bradyarrhythmias	209
	Pathophysiology	121	Overview of antiarrhythmic drugs	211
	Approach to the patient with abdominal distension	124	Overview of pacing therapy	219
	References	126	References	221
<b>12</b>	<b>Subcutaneous edema</b>	127	<b>Section 3 Cardiovascular diseases</b>	227
	Overview	127		
	Pathophysiology	127	<b>18 Congenital cardiovascular diseases</b>	228
	Approach to the patient with subcutaneous edema	129	Overview	228
	References	130	Subaortic stenosis	229
<b>13</b>	<b>Abnormal heart rate or rhythm</b>	131	Pulmonic stenosis	234
	Overview	131	Patent ductus arteriosus	238
	Pathophysiology	131	Ventricular septal defect	241
	Approach to the patient with abnormal heart rate or rhythm	134	Atrial septal defect	242
	References	137	Mitral dysplasia	243
<b>14</b>	<b>Syncope or intermittent collapse</b>	139	Tricuspid dysplasia	245
	Overview	139	Tetralogy of Fallot	246
	Pathophysiology	139	Pulmonary hypertension with shunt reversal	249
	Approach to the patient with syncope or intermittent collapse	142	Vascular ring anomalies	254
	References	143	Cor triatriatum	256
<b>15</b>	<b>Thromboembolic disease</b>	145	Other vascular anomalies	257
	Overview	145	Endocardial fibroelastosis	258
	Pathophysiology	147	References	259
	Approach to the patient with thromboembolic disease	152	<b>19 Acquired valve diseases</b>	263
	Thromboembolic disease prophylaxis	160	Degenerative valve disease	263
	References	161	Infective endocarditis	272
<b>16</b>	<b>Management of heart failure</b>	164	References	277
	Overview	164	<b>20 Myocardial diseases of the dog</b>	280
	Pathophysiology of heart failure	164	Dilated cardiomyopathy	280
	Clinical manifestations of congestive heart failure	168	Arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy	289
	Management of acute decompensated congestive heart failure	170	Secondary myocardial diseases	290
	Management of chronic heart failure	176	Infective myocarditis	293
	References	188	Noninfective myocarditis	295
<b>17</b>	<b>Management of arrhythmias</b>	194	References	296
	Overview	194	<b>21 Myocardial diseases of the cat</b>	300
	Pathophysiology	194	Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	300
	General arrhythmia management considerations	196	Secondary hypertrophic myocardial disease	309
	Management of supraventricular tachyarrhythmias	202	Restrictive cardiomyopathy	310
	Management of ventricular		Dilated cardiomyopathy	312
			Arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy	316
			Corticosteroid-associated congestive heart failure	316
			Myocarditis	316
			References	317

22	Pericardial diseases and cardiac tumors	320	24	Heartworm disease	351
	Acquired pericardial effusions	320		<i>Dirofilaria immitis</i>	351
	Constrictive pericardial disease	329		<i>Angiostrongylus Vasorum</i>	368
	Congenital pericardial malformations	330		References	368
	Cardiac tumors	332	25	Systemic hypertension	372
	References	337		References	381
23	Pulmonary hypertension	340		Index	385
	References	348			